

WHII-UNIT 4-  
AGE of DISCOVERY  
EUROPEAN  
EXPLORATION

& GOLD

& SPICES

& NATURAL RESOURCES

GOLD

**& EUROPEANS COMPETED TO BE  
THE BEST**

**& EXPLORERS WANTED GLORY  
FOR THEMSELVES**

**GLORY**

**& EUROPEANS WANTED  
DIFFUSION (SPREAD) of  
CHRISTIANITY**

**GOD**



‡ **M**-MIGRATION of COLONISTS to NEW LANDS

‡ **A**-ALL POWERFUL INFLUENCE of CATHOLIC and PROTESTANT COLONISTS carries faith to new lands.

‡ **P**-PEOPLE from NEWLY DISCOVERED LANDS CONVERTED.

***GOD***-spread of Christianity(diffusion)  
with a **MAP**

# &PORTUGUESE EXPLORERS

PDD

& FROM PORTUGAL

& PAID FOR \_\_\_\_\_

& EXPERTS STUDIED  
NAVIGATION

& HELPED \_\_\_\_\_  
CARAVEL SHIP



PRINCE HENRY THE NAVIGATOR



& FROM PORTUGAL

& 1487-88

& FIRST \_\_\_\_\_ to  
REACH THE CAPE of GOOD  
HOPE at the  
\_\_\_\_\_ TIP of  
AFRICA



BARTOLOMEU DIAS



&FROM PORTUGAL

&1497-1499

&SAILED AROUND TIP of  
\_\_\_\_\_ TO INDIA

&FIRST \_\_\_\_\_  
ROUTE TO ASIA



VASCO Da GAMA

# SPANISH EXPLORERS



- & FROM SPAIN
- & IN 1492-COLUMBUS SAILED THE OCEAN BLUE
- & SAILED WEST TO INDIA-LANDED IN THE BAHAMAS-\_\_\_\_\_
- & **DISCOVERED “NEW WORLD”**
- & ALWAYS BELIEVED HE WAS IN \_\_\_\_\_/ASIA
- & *EX. WEST INDIES, INDIANS*

CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS



&FROM SPAIN

&1519-1522

&FIRST TO

\_\_\_\_\_(GO  
AROUND THE WORLD) THE  
GLOBE



FERDINAND MAGELLAN



&FROM SPAIN

&1519-1521

&\_\_\_\_\_ THE  
AZTECS IN MEXICO

&MONTEZUMA WAS THE  
CONQUERED LEADER

&FOUND LOTS OF  
\_\_\_\_\_



HERNANDO CORTEZ

& FROM SPAIN  
& **CONQUERED**  
\_\_\_\_\_ **EMPIRE-1524-1526**  
& TOOK OVER **PERU** AND  
CHILE IN SOUTH AMERICA  
& ANDES MOUNTAINS-Machu  
Picchu  
& **CONQUISTADOR**



FRANCISCO PIZARRO

## ***Treaty of Tordesillas, 1494***

Divided the world between the Spanish and the \_\_\_\_\_ -  
created a line of demarcation for exploration.





& FROM FRANCE

& CLAIMED \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
-NEW  
FRANCE-1535



JACQUES CARTIER



& FROM ENGLAND  
& EXPLORED FOR QUEEN

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& 1<sup>ST</sup> ENGLISHMAN TO  
CIRCUMNAVIGATE THE  
WORLD-SECOND IN  
HISTORY-1577-1580

& PIRATED SPANISH SHIPS FOR

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FRANCIS DRAKE

# **The Effects of European Exploration on the Americas**

# **Europeans R.A.C.E.D. to conquer the Americas**

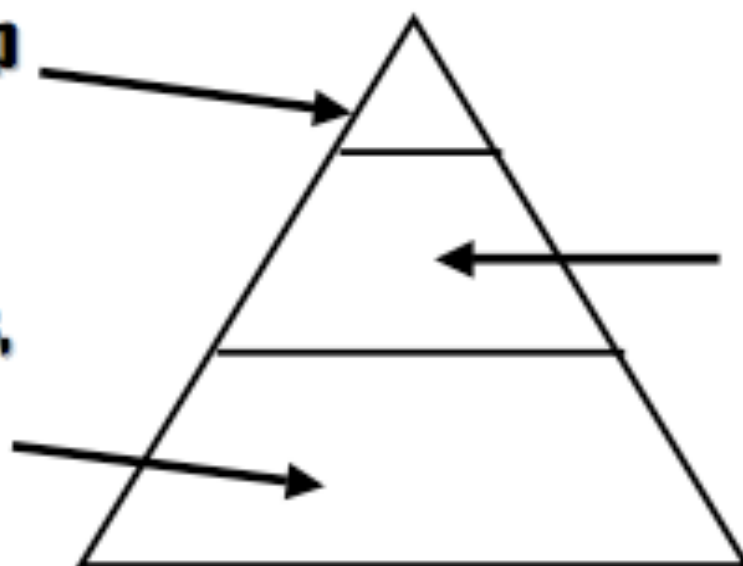


**"Conquistadors" conquered Latin America**

# **R: Rigid class system and dictatorships in Latin America.**

**Spanish on top**

**Native  
Americans,  
slaves on  
bottom**



**Mestizos--part  
Spanish, part  
Native  
American**



# **A: Africans brought to Americas as slaves**



**African slaves were brought across on the "middle passage"**



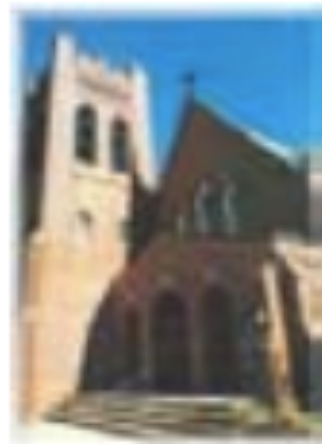
**The cargo hold of a slave ship was hot, cramped, and putrid.**

# **C. Colonies imitate culture of parent country**

**Q: What European country was best at conquering?**



**Q: What European culture would probably have spread the most?**



# **E. Europeans immigrate to Americas**



# **D. Diseases kill Native Americans**



**Although some Native American died from wars with Europeans, the vast majority died from diseases carried by Europeans, like smallpox**



**Victims of smallpox**



Person's leg covered in smallpox





# Columbian Exchange & the Triangle Trade

# { COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE }

& Western  
Hemisphere

& NEW WORLD

& AMERICAS

Products-

& Eastern

& Hemisphere

& OLD WORLD

& EUROPE

Products-

Exchange of products/ideas  
between Eastern and Western  
Hemispheres

& THE COLUMBIAN  
EXCHANGE DID LESS  
DAMAGE TO EUROPEANS  
THAN

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L.E.S.S.



&L-LABOR SHORTAGE of  
INDIANS LED to USE of  
\_\_\_\_\_ SLAVES

COLUMBIAN  
EXCHANGE





&E-EUROPEAN  
\_\_\_\_\_  
USED in the  
CARIBBEAN and  
\_\_\_\_\_

COLUMBIAN  
EXCHANGE



SLAVERY WAS BASED  
on \_\_\_\_\_

COLUMBIAN  
EXCHANGE



&S-SUSTAINED

\_\_\_\_\_ DONE to  
INDIGENOUS (\_\_\_\_\_  
ECONOMIES and to  
ENVIRONMENTS of the  
\_\_\_\_\_.

COLUMBIAN  
EXCHANGE



& Triangular Trade linked Europe,  
\_\_\_\_\_, and the

\_\_\_\_\_

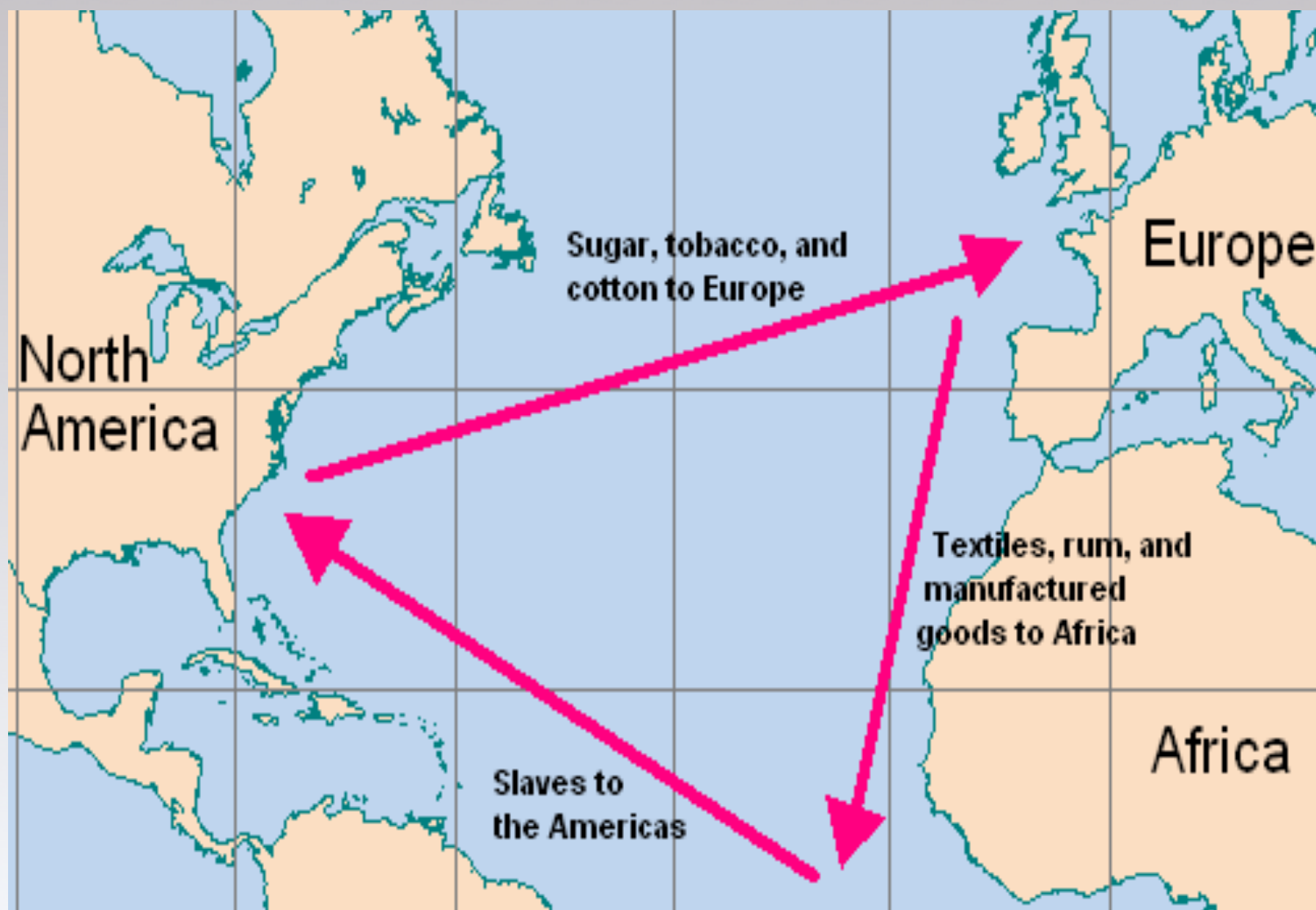
& Gold, \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ were exported from  
Americas to Europe and

\_\_\_\_\_

& \_\_\_\_\_ were exported  
from Africa on the \_\_\_\_\_  
Passage

# TRIANGULAR TRADE





& 1500'S-PORTUGUESE TAKE CONTROL  
OF SPICE TRADE-

\_\_\_\_\_ (SPICE ISLANDS)

& 1600'S-\_\_\_\_\_ enter TRADE

& MARKETS--*DUTCH EAST INDIA  
TRADE CO.-included INDIA, SOUTH  
AFRICA,INDONESIA,CHINA*

& ENGLAND ENTERED TRADE  
MARKETS-*ENGLISH EAST INDIA CO.-  
INCLUDED FINE \_\_\_\_\_  
from INDIA.*

## COLONIZATION IN ASIA